

**Chapter 181-77A WAC**  
**APPROVAL STANDARDS FOR CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION TEACHER PREPARATION PROGRAMS BASED ON BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY WORK EXPERIENCE**

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**WAC**

181-77A-003 Authority.  
181-77A-004 Overview.  
181-77A-006 Purpose.  
181-77A-025 Program approval.  
181-77A-029 Procedures for approval and review of a career and technical education teacher preparation program for candidates applying under WAC 181-77-041.  
181-77A-165 General standards for all career and technical education teacher certification based on business and industry work experience.  
181-77A-175 Work experience program standards.  
181-77A-180 Career and technical education teacher preparation specialty standards.

**DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER**

181-77A-030 Length of time for which a career and technical education teacher program based on business and industry work experience shall be approved. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-030, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-030, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-030, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-030, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-030, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.] Repealed by WSR 19-15-112, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW.

181-77A-033 Probationary status for a career and technical education teacher preparation program based on business and industry work experience. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-033, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-033, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-033, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-033, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-033, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.] Repealed by WSR 19-15-112, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW.

181-77A-037 Procedures for reestablishment of approval status for a career and technical education teacher preparation program based on business and industry work experience. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-037, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-037, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-037, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-037, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-037, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.] Repealed by WSR 19-15-112, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW.

181-77A-040 Responsibilities of the designated program administrator. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-040, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-040, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-040, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-040, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-040, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.] Repealed by WSR 19-15-112, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW.

181-77A-057 Approval of a career and technical education teacher preparation program based on business and industry work experience offered by an out-of-state provider within the state applicable to certification. [WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-057, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-057, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-057, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-057, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.] Repealed by WSR 19-15-112, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW.

181-77A-080 Substitute pay for members of professional education advisory boards. [Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-080, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-080, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-080, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) and (2). WSR 99-12-014, § 180-77A-080, filed 5/21/99, effective 6/21/99.] Repealed by WSR 21-08-023, filed 3/29/21, effective 4/29/21. Statutory Authority: Chapter 28A.410 RCW.

181-77A-195 Course work/internship waiver. [WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-195, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-195, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-195, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-195, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.] Repealed by WSR 19-15-112, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW.

**WAC 181-77A-003 Authority.** The authority for this chapter is RCW 28A.410.010 which authorizes the professional educator standards board to establish, publish, and enforce rules and regulations determining eligibility and certification of personnel employed in the common schools of this state. This authority is supplemented by RCW 28A.410.210 (1) and (2) which authorizes the professional educator standards board to approve educator preparation programs.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-003, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-003, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-003, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-003, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-004 Overview.** These rules establish a performance-based preparation system for educators that supports the Improvement of Student Achievement Act of 1993 (1209) which will enable educators to implement the Washington state student learning goals and essential academic learning requirements. These rules also provide a framework for consistency and quality preparation of career and technical education teacher certification candidates using industry or business work experience.

Specifically, this chapter describes the procedures and standards for colleges/universities and other agencies or institutions to be approved as providers of preparation programs for career and technical education teacher certification based on business and industry work experience.

Finally, this chapter identifies the general standards which must be demonstrated by all successful applicants for career and technical education teacher certification based on business and industry work experience and the specific standards which will be demonstrated by those applying for certification in specialty areas.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-004, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-004, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-004, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-004, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-004, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-006 Purpose.** This chapter establishes procedures, standards, and criteria to be used in the development and approval of career and technical education teacher preparation programs based on business and industry work experience and identifies the knowledge and skill expected of all candidates.

[WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-006, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-006, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2),

28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-006, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-006, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-025 Program approval.** All programs leading to career and technical education certification based on business and industry work experience offered in Washington state to prepare career and technical education teachers shall be approved under the requirements of this chapter.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-025, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-025, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-025, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-025, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-025, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-029 Procedures for approval and review of a career and technical education teacher preparation program for candidates applying under WAC 181-77-041.** A prospective provider desiring to establish a career and technical education teacher preparation program for candidates applying under WAC 181-77-041 shall comply with the policy established for program approval and review in chapter 181-78A WAC.

[Statutory Authority: Chapter 28A.410 RCW. WSR 21-08-023, § 181-77A-029, filed 3/29/21, effective 4/29/21. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-029, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-029, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-029, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-029, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-029, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) and (2). WSR 99-12-014, § 180-77A-029, filed 5/21/99, effective 6/21/99. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-029, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-165 General standards for all career and technical education teacher certification based on business and industry work experience.** In addition to the career and technical education teacher role standards as published by the professional educator standards board, all candidates shall demonstrate competence in the following standards:

(1) State learning goals - The teacher is able to apply and integrate the state's learning goals and essential academic learning requirements in program implementation and assessment.

(2) Learning environments - The teacher is able to create and sustain safe learning environments which prepare diverse students for the workplace, advanced training, and continued education.

(3) Student characteristics and related instructional strategies - The teacher is able to identify the diverse needs of students and implement programs and strategies which promote student competency development and success.

(4) Personal and professional attributes - The teacher models personal and professional attributes and leadership skills which reflect productive life and work roles.

(5) Partnerships - The teacher implements and maintains collaborative partnerships with students, colleagues, community, business, industry, and families, which maximize resources and promote student self-sufficiency.

(6) Law - The teacher understands school law and educational policy.

(7) Issues of abuse - The educator understands issues of abuse and emotional or behavioral distress in students as described in WAC 181-79A-200.

(8) Candidates shall also demonstrate knowledge and skills in the following areas:

- (a) General and specific safety;
- (b) Career and technical education teaching methods;
- (c) Occupational analysis;
- (d) Course organization and curriculum design;
- (e) Philosophy of vocational education;
- (f) Personal student development and leadership techniques.

[Statutory Authority: Chapter 28A.410 RCW. WSR 21-15-085, § 181-77A-165, filed 7/16/21, effective 8/16/21. Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-165, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-165, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-165, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-165, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-165, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-175 Work experience program standards.** Individuals obtaining certification on the basis of business and industry work experience in the major categories of trade and industrial, health occupation, or any of the areas approved by the professional educator standards board for WAC 181-77-005 shall be assessed on the basis of the requirements pursuant to WAC 181-77-041 and 181-77A-165.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-175, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-175, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-175, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-175, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]

**WAC 181-77A-180 Career and technical education teacher preparation specialty standards.** In addition to the standards identified in WAC 181-77A-175, individuals obtaining certification in the areas of coordinator of worksite learning or career choices must demonstrate competency in the following standards.

(1) **Coordinator of worksite learning.**

(a) The worksite learning coordinator demonstrates the knowledge and ability to develop, implement, manage, and evaluate a diversified worksite learning program that utilizes local resources.

(b) The worksite learning coordinator models ethical behavior and demonstrates the ability to facilitate, supervise, and evaluate student leadership activities.

(c) The worksite learning coordinator demonstrates the ability to team with career and technical education teachers and prospective employers to relate worksite learning with school-based learning and to measure student performance.

(d) The worksite learning coordinator demonstrates a commitment to professional development.

(e) The worksite learning coordinator demonstrates a current knowledge of the essential academic learning requirements and skills for entry level workers and uses a variety of methods to insure that students master the essential academic learning requirements.

(2) **Career choices.**

(a) The career choices teacher demonstrates competency in the areas of career exploration, employment acquisition, job retention, resource management (personal, community, workplace technology, and consumerism), economic systems (entrepreneurship, economics), basic skills development, and leadership development.

(b) The career choices teacher demonstrates the ability to link classroom learning with the world of work and coordinate worksite learning which prepares students for the world of work.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 28A.410 and 28A.413 RCW. WSR 19-15-112, § 181-77A-180, filed 7/22/19, effective 8/22/19. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.210. WSR 08-15-142, § 181-77A-180, filed 7/22/08, effective 8/22/08; WSR 06-14-010, § 181-77A-180, filed 6/22/06, effective 7/23/06. WSR 06-02-051, recodified as § 181-77A-180, filed 12/29/05, effective 1/1/06. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130 (1) through (4). WSR 02-04-018, § 180-77A-180, filed 1/24/02, effective 2/24/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010. WSR 00-18-064, § 180-77A-180, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010 and 28A.305.130. WSR 97-04-087, § 180-77A-180, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.]